SUPPLEMENTARY TABLES

Supplementary Table 1: Associations between Persistent Pain Status at 18 Months and Wage Replacement Duration Group, Using the 3-12 Month Group as Reference, Overall Cohort (n=1,131)

| | | Wage Replacement Duration 12-18 Months vs 3-12 Months (Ref) | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--------|------|--|--|
| Predictor | | OR | 95% CI | | | |
| | Model Intercept | 0.33 | 0.19 | 0.58 | | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely | 2.38 | 1.53 | 3.72 | | |
| Ref: No Pain Group | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely | 4.58 | 2.92 | 7.20 | | |
| Claimant Age | < 30 years old | 1.26 | 0.69 | 2.28 | | |
| Ref: 30-39 years old | 40-49 years old | 1.19 | 0.72 | 1.99 | | |
| | 50-59 years old | 1.10 | 0.69 | 1.75 | | |
| | Over 60 years old | 1.53 | 0.91 | 2.57 | | |
| Sex | Female | 1.03 | 0.76 | 1.40 | | |
| Ref: Male & Other Not Specified | | | | | | |
| Nature of Injury | Fracture | 1.09 | 0.70 | 1.69 | | |
| Ref: Sprain/Strain/ Dislocation | Superficial or Open Wound | 1.44 | 0.83 | 2.50 | | |
| | Organ/Blood Vessel/Muscle Injury, Internal | 1.16 | 0.73 | 1.84 | | |
| | Injury, Crushing, Amputation | | | | | |
| | Other | 0.14 | 0.05 | 0.42 | | |
| | Unknown | 1.58 | 0.98 | 2.55 | | |
| Prior Chronic Condition | Back Problems Prior to the Work Injury | 0.76 | 0.50 | 1.15 | | |
| Ref: No Prior Condition | Arthritis Prior to the Work Injury | 1.10 | 0.73 | 1.66 | | |
| | Mood Disorder Prior to the Work Injury | 0.71 | 0.42 | 1.19 | | |

| | | | Women (n=497) | | | | | | Men /Other not Specified (n=634) | | | | | | |
|-------------------------------|---|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|-----------------|-----------------|--|----------------------------------|-----------------|---|-----------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | | Wage replacement duration 3-12 months vs. 1 day - 3 months | | | Wage replacement duration 12-18 months vs. 5 days - 3 months | | | Wage replacement duration 3-12 months vs. 1 day - 3 months | | | Wage replacement duration 12-18 months vs. 1 day - 3 months | | | | |
| | | OR | Lower 95% Cl | Upper 95% CI | OR | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% Cl | OR | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | OR | Lower 95% Cl | Upper 95% CI | | |
| | Intercept | 0.87 | 0.43 | 1.76 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.65 | 0.53 | 0.29 | 0.97 | 0.17 | 0.08 | 0.35 | | |
| | < 30 years old vs. 30-39 years old | 0.28 | 0.12 | 0.67 | 0.27 | 0.11 | 0.69 | 1.36 | 0.64 | 2.89 | 1.96 | 0.89 | 4.35 | | |
| Claimant | 40-49 years old vs. 30-30 years old | 0.74 | 0.35 | 1.58 | 0.92 | 0.41 | 2.04 | 1.29 | 0.65 | 2.55 | 1.49 | 0.73 | 3.05 | | |
| Age | 50-59 years old vs. 30-39 years old | 0.82 | 0.42 | 1.63 | 0.90 | 0.43 | 1.87 | 1.80 | 0.96 | 3.39 | 1.97 | 1.00 | 3.88 | | |
| | Over 60 years old vs. 30-39 years old | 0.48 | 0.21 | 1.08 | 0.60 | 0.26 | 1.37 | 2.76 | 1.32 | 5.78 | 4.68 | 2.19 | 9.98 | | |
| Nature of Injury | Fracture vs. Sprain/Strain/Dislocation | 1.94 | 0.90 | 4.18 | 1.77 | 0.78 | 4.04 | 4.06 | 1.88 | 8.77 | 5.10 | 2.32 | 11.21 | | |
| | Superficial or Open Wound vs. Sprain/Strain/Dislocation | 0.54 | 0.24 | 1.22 | 0.65 | 0.29 | 1.45 | 0.43 | 0.22 | 0.84 | 0.71 | 0.37 | 1.34 | | |
| | Organ/Blood Vessel/Muscle Injury, Internal Injury, Crushing, Amputation vs. Sprain/Strain/Dislocation | 2.10 | 1.06 | 4.18 | 2.10 | 1.04 | 4.25 | 0.69 | 0.33 | 1.43 | 0.98 | 0.48 | 2.01 | | |
| | Other vs. Sprain/Strain/Dislocation | 1.23 | 0.40 | 3.81 | 0.44 | 0.10 | 1.97 | 10.02 | 2.83 | 35.50 | 0.55 | 0.05 | 5.64 | | |
| | Unknown vs. Sprain/Strain/Dislocation | 0.89 | 0.37 | 2.16 | 1.27 | 0.54 | 2.96 | 2.14 | 1.03 | 4.45 | 3.74 | 1.82 | 7.69 | | |
| Duian | Back Problems Prior to the Work Injury vs. No Back Problems | 1.17 | 0.63 | 2.15 | 0.65 | 0.33 | 1.29 | 0.66 | 0.37 | 1.17 | 0.63 | 0.35 | 1.13 | | |
| Prior Chronic Condition | Arthritis Prior to the Work Injury vs. No Arthritis | 1.19 | 0.61 | 2.31 | 1.45 | 0.74 | 2.83 | 0.88 | 0.49 | 1.61 | 0.87 | 0.48 | 1.57 | | |
| - Condition | Mood Disorder Prior to the Work Injury vs. No Mood Disorder | 0.51 | 0.26 | 1.00 | 0.41 | 0.20 | 0.82 | 0.62 | 0.30 | 1.28 | 0.43 | 0.19 | 0.94 | | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 1.46 | 0.83 | 2.56 | 4.45 | 2.11 | 9.39 | 1.23 | 0.75 | 2.03 | 2.62 | 1.47 | 4.66 | | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 2.42 | 1.28 | 4.60 | 13.70 | 6.26 | 30.01 | 1.98 | 1.11 | 3.53 | 8.30 | 4.46 | 15.46 | | |

Bold values indicate statistically significant estimate at the α = 0.05 level

Supplemental material

Supplementary Table 3: Associations between Persistent Pain Status at 18 Months and Lost Time Disability Claim Benefit Outcomes, Stratified by Sex (Women: n=497; Men/ Not Specified = 634)

| | Dependent Vari | able 1: Tot | al Number of L | OE Days | | | | | |
|---------------|---|-------------|-----------------|-----------------|-------|-------------------|-----------------|--|--|
| | | | Women | | | Men/Not Specified | | | |
| | | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 3.072 | 2.68 | 3.463 | 3.077 | 2.753 | 3.401 | | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 0.138 | -0.182 | 0.457 | 0.098 | -0.164 | 0.361 | | |
| · | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 0.568 | 0.236 | 0.899 | 0.482 | 0.208 | 0.755 | | |
| | Dependent Varia | ble 2: Tota | I Amount of LO | E Benefits | | | | | |
| | | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 7.67 | 7.263 | 8.076 | 7.777 | 7.432 | 8.122 | | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 0.094 | -0.238 | 0.426 | 0.162 | -0.117 | 0.441 | | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 0.49 | 0.144 | 0.835 | 0.48 | 0.189 | 0.771 | | |
| | Dependent Variable 3: Tot | al Amount | of Healthcare E | Expenditure Ben | efits | | | | |
| | | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | В | Lower 95% CI | Upper 95% CI | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 6.845 | 6.384 | 7.307 | 6.994 | 6.57 | 7.418 | | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 1.406 | 1.015 | 1.797 | 1.187 | 0.831 | 1.543 | | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | -0.396 | -0.784 | -0.007 | -0.29 | -0.658 | 0.077 | | |

Bold values indicate statistically significant estimate at the α = 0.05 level Analyses adjusted for age, sex, nature of injury and prior chronic conditions

Supplementary Table 4: Associations between Persistent Pain Status at 18 Months and Wage Replacement Duration Group, Including First Wage Replacement Claim as a Predictor, Overall Cohort (n=1,131)

| | | | e replacement duration 3-12 Wage replacement duration 12-1 | | | | | | |
|--|---|-------|--|-----------|--------|-------|------------|-----------|--------|
| | | | s vs. 1 da | ay – 3 mo | nths | | nths vs. 1 | day – 3 m | onths |
| Predictor | | OR | 95% CI | | p | OR | 95% CI | | p |
| | Model Intercept | 0.597 | 0.354 | 1.005 | 0.052 | 0.237 | 0.130 | 0.432 | <0.001 |
| Pain Group Ref: No Pain | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely | 1.391 | 0.957 | 2.022 | 0.083 | 3.040 | 1.939 | 4.766 | <0.001 |
| Group | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely | 2.097 | 1.367 | 3.218 | 0.001 | 9.123 | 5.659 | 14.706 | <0.001 |
| Claimant Age | < 30 years old | 0.574 | 0.329 | 1.001 | 0.050 | 0.643 | 0.351 | 1.181 | 0.154 |
| Ref: 30-39 years old | 40-49 years old | 0.981 | 0.592 | 1.627 | 0.941 | 1.166 | 0.684 | 1.985 | 0.573 |
| | 50-59 years old | 1.261 | 0.792 | 2.009 | 0.329 | 1.348 | 0.819 | 2.218 | 0.240 |
| | Over 60 years old | 1.245 | 0.721 | 2.149 | 0.432 | 1.808 | 1.032 | 3.167 | 0.038 |
| Sex Ref: Male & Other Not Specified | Female | 0.778 | 0.567 | 1.068 | 0.120 | 0.844 | 0.609 | 1.168 | 0.306 |
| Nature of Injury | Fracture | 2.804 | 1.623 | 4.847 | <0.001 | 3.208 | 1.820 | 5.656 | <0.001 |
| Ref: Sprain/Strain/ | Superficial or Open Wound | 0.471 | 0.279 | 0.795 | 0.005 | 0.735 | 0.449 | 1.205 | 0.223 |
| Dislocation | Organ/Blood Vessel/Muscle Injury, Internal Injury, Crushing, Amputation | 1.306 | 0.805 | 2.120 | 0.280 | 1.539 | 0.941 | 2.517 | 0.086 |
| | Other | 3.669 | 1.708 | 7.882 | 0.001 | 0.528 | 0.156 | 1.781 | 0.303 |
| | Unknown | 1.452 | 0.808 | 2.608 | 0.212 | 1.990 | 1.110 | 3.568 | 0.021 |
| Prior Chronic Condition Ref: No Prior Condition | Back Problems Prior to the Work Injury | 0.918 | 0.599 | 1.408 | 0.696 | 0.709 | 0.454 | 1.107 | 0.131 |
| | Arthritis Prior to the Work Injury | 0.971 | 0.621 | 1.520 | 0.899 | 1.024 | 0.657 | 1.595 | 0.918 |
| | Mood Disorder Prior to the Work Injury | 0.650 | 0.398 | 1.061 | 0.085 | 0.452 | 0.268 | 0.764 | 0.003 |
| First WSIB Claim | Yes vs. No | 1.496 | 1.073 | 2.085 | 0.018 | 1.200 | 0.855 | 1.684 | 0.292 |

Bold values indicate statistically significant estimate at the α = 0.05 level

Supplementary Table 5: Associations between Persistent Pain Status at 18 Months, Comparison of Original Model, and Model Including First Wage Replacement Claim as a Predictor, Overall Cohort (n=1,131)

| | | Original Model | | | Original Model + First WSIB Claim | | | |
|------------------|--|----------------|--------------|------------|--------------------------------------|---|-------|--|
| | Dependent Variable 1 | : Total Numl | per of LOE [| Days | | | | |
| | | В | 95% | 95% CI B | | 95% CI | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 3.191 | 2.933 | 3.449 | 3.053 | 95% C 953 2.777 995 -0.108 194 0.284 170 0.005 1807 7.517 112 -0.101 146 0.225 113 -0.060 | 3.329 | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 0.116 | -0.087 | 0.32 | 0.095 | -0.108 | 0.298 | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 0.511 | 0.300 | 0.722 | 0.494 | 0.284 | 0.704 | |
| First WSIB Claim | | | | | 0.170 | 0.005 | 0.335 | |
| | Dependent Variable 2: | Total Amour | t of LOE Be | nefits | | | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 7.925 | 7.654 | 8.197 | 7.807 | 7.517 | 8.098 | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 0.134 | -0.079 | 0.348 | 0.112 | -0.101 | 0.326 | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 0.477 | 0.254 | 0.699 | 0.446 | 0.225 | 0.667 | |
| First WSIB Claim | | | | | 0.113 | -0.060 | 0.286 | |
| | Dependent Variable 3: Total Amo | ount of Healt | hcare Expe | nditure Be | enefits | | | |
| Intercept | Intercept | 6.983 | 6.661 | 7.304 | 6.928 | 6.580 | 7.277 | |
| Pain Group | Mild Pain, Functional Impairment Unlikely vs. No Pain | 0.479 | 0.225 | 0.732 | 0.463 | 0.202 | 0.725 | |
| | Severe Pain, Functional Impairment Likely vs. No Pain | 1.259 | 0.997 | 1.522 | 1.230 | 0.955 | 1.505 | |
| First WSIB Claim | | | | | -0.005 | -0.218 | 0.207 | |

Bold values indicate statistically significant estimate at the α = 0.05 level

Analyses adjusted for age, sex, nature of injury and prior chronic conditions

Regression coefficients interpreted as a "β% increase" in the dependent variable per each unit increase in the independent variable