

Supplemental Table 1. PMF cases and NCWAS cases by birth cohort category.

Birth year	PMF cases	Overall NCWAS cases
1885-1889	6	73
1890-1894	10	146
1895-1899	15	226
1900-1904	31	377
1905-1909	47	577
1910-1914	61	1010
1915-1919	65	1138
1920-1924	40	1070
1925-1929	26	773
1930-1934	10	415
1935-1939	6	293
1940-1944	2	209
1945-1949	2	159
1950-1954	1	68
1955-1959	0	0
1960 or later	1	4
Total	323	6538

PMF: progressive massive fibrosis. NCWAS: National Coal Workers' Autopsy Study.