

Table S2. Number of TiO₂ exposed workers, mean annual exposure (in mg/m³) and 95% confidence interval by activity type and calendar period

Calendar period	Surface treatment			Services			Maintenance			Support activity			Sulphate white end		
1968-1975	167	1.78	[1.60-1.96]	59	0.37	[0.29-0.44]	173	0.57	[0.50-0.65]	47	1.25	[0.94-1.57]	6	0.54	[0.13-0.95]
1975-1980	117	1.55	[1.36-1.75]	51	1.14	[0.88-1.40]	154	0.52	[0.45-0.59]	54	0.29	[0.20-0.38]	8	0.60	[0.03-1.24]
1980-1985	82	0.37	[0.31-0.43]	48	0.47	[0.41-0.54]	143	0.47	[0.39-0.54]	50	0.14	[0.11-0.17]	20	0.12	[0.07-0.17]
1985-1990	74	0.40	[0.34-0.46]	53	0.51	[0.43-0.58]	158	0.46	[0.40-0.53]	50	0.14	[0.10-0.17]	24	0.14	[0.09-0.19]
1990-1995	59	0.36	[0.29-0.42]	39	0.46	[0.37-0.55]	123	0.38	[0.31-0.44]	52	0.11	[0.10-0.13]	26	0.12	[0.07-0.18]
1995-1997	34	0.42	[0.33-0.51]	21	0.38	[0.22-0.54]	70	0.38	[0.29-0.47]	48	0.11	[0.10-0.11]	18	0.08	[0.06-0.10]
Overall	261	1.46	[1.33-1.58]	112	0.72	[0.56-0.87]	275	0.46	[0.41-0.51]	131	0.26	[0.22-0.30]	47	0.10	[0.09-0.10]