

Supplementary material 2

List of ICD-10 and ICD-8 diagnostic codes included to define COPD

COPD was defined as the presence of at least one of the following diagnostic codes according to the International Classification of Diseases, 10th revision (ICD-10, 1994-now) or the International Classification of Diseases, 8th revision (1965-1994);

J43: Emphysema

J43.0: Unilateral pulmonary emphysema

J43.1: Panlobular emphysema

J43.2: Centrilobular emphysema

J43.8: Other emphysema

J43.9: Bullous emphysema

J44: Other chronic obstructive pulmonary disease

J44.0: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute lower respiratory infection

J44.1: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease with acute exacerbation, unspecified

J44.8: Other specified chronic obstructive pulmonary

J44.9: Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, unspecified

490: Bronchitis, unspecified

491: Chronic bronchitis

492: Emphysema